



CASE-STUDY:

# Overcoming Challenges in a Multicenter **Oncology** Clinical Trial

Study on Bioequivalence Assessment of Doxorubicin  
Hydrochloride Liposome Injection

## Study Details



The study aimed to characterize the pharmacokinetic profile and to assess the bioequivalence of Liposomal doxorubicin (TEST) in comparison to RLD (Caelyx® - liposomal doxorubicin), in patients with **advanced ovarian cancer or metastatic breast cancer**, providing valuable insights into potential advancements in oncology treatments.

### Study Design

A Multicenter, Open Label, Balanced, Randomized, Two-Treatment, Two-Period, Two-Sequence, Single Dose, Crossover Bioequivalence Study between two formulations of Doxorubicin Hydrochloride Liposome Injection 20 mg/10 mL (2 mg/mL) in Patients with Advanced Ovarian Cancer or Metastatic Breast Cancer.

The study is intended for ANVISA submission, ensuring compliance with the necessary standards.

# Challenges Overcome



Challenges	Solutions
<b>Identification of Patients with Advanced Ovarian Cancer or Metastatic Breast Cancer &amp; patient retention for PK study.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identification of investigator sites with a substantial patient pool, excellent clinical trial experience, and the requisite infrastructure for the PK study.</li> </ul>
<b>Storage</b> of Doxorubicin Hydrochloride Liposome Injection 20 mg/10 mL: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Store between 2°- 8°C (36°-46°F) in a refrigerator. Do not freeze.</li> <li>Freezing or temperature excursion may lead to a change in Liposome formulation &amp; could result in toxic effects.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A comprehensive cold chain management to ensure the integrity of the investigational products.</li> <li>A strict protocol to prohibit the use of IMP in case of any temperature excursion.</li> </ul>
<b>IMP Preparation and Administration within Stipulated Timeframe.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Close oversight of IMP preparation and robust calculations.</li> <li>Utilization of infusion pumps for accurate and timely IMP administration.</li> <li>Conducting in-depth training for the site team on IMP calculations and administration, including on-site demonstrations to ensure proper handling.</li> </ul>
<b>Handling of PK samples considering the sensitivity of the molecule, as mishandling can lead to leaching of liposomes.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A dedicated, trained, and experienced team of Phlebotomists was deployed to the site to perform all PK sample-related activities, from collection to storage.</li> <li>Continuous oversight of PK sample storage to ensure the preservation and integrity of the sensitive molecules.</li> </ul>

## Achievements:



- **74 patients** were successfully randomized within a remarkable **period of 3 months**, demonstrating effective patient enrollment strategies.
- **Efficient trial execution with a timeline of just 6.5 months**, starting from the first site initiation visit (SIV) until the last patient's last visit.

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